

NCATS

COLLABORATE. INNOVATE. ACCELERATE.

National COVID Cohort Collaborative (N3C)

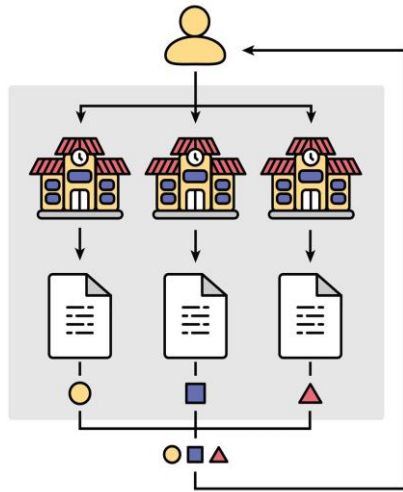
8/2020





Federated Query

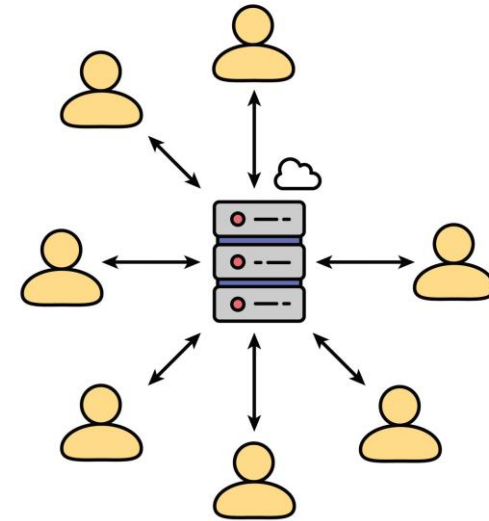
Questions are Sent to the Network
Aggregated Results are Returned



Is **drug X** beneficial to COVID-19 patients?
Does **disease Y** impair course?

Centralized Analytics

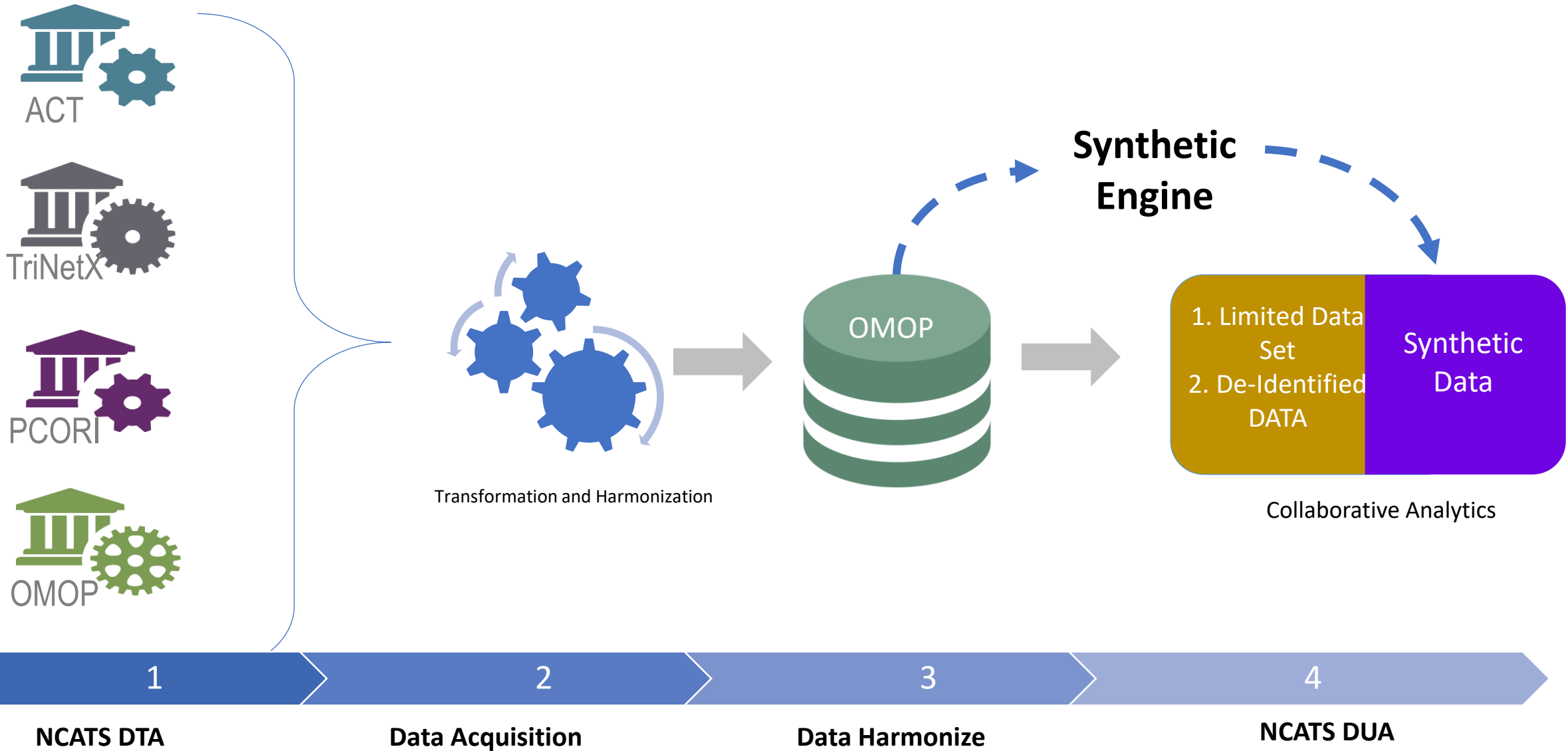
Data Resides Centrally in a Secure enclave



What **drugs** help or hinder COVID patients?
What **factors** predict being placed on a ventilator?
What comorbid **diagnosis** are risk factors



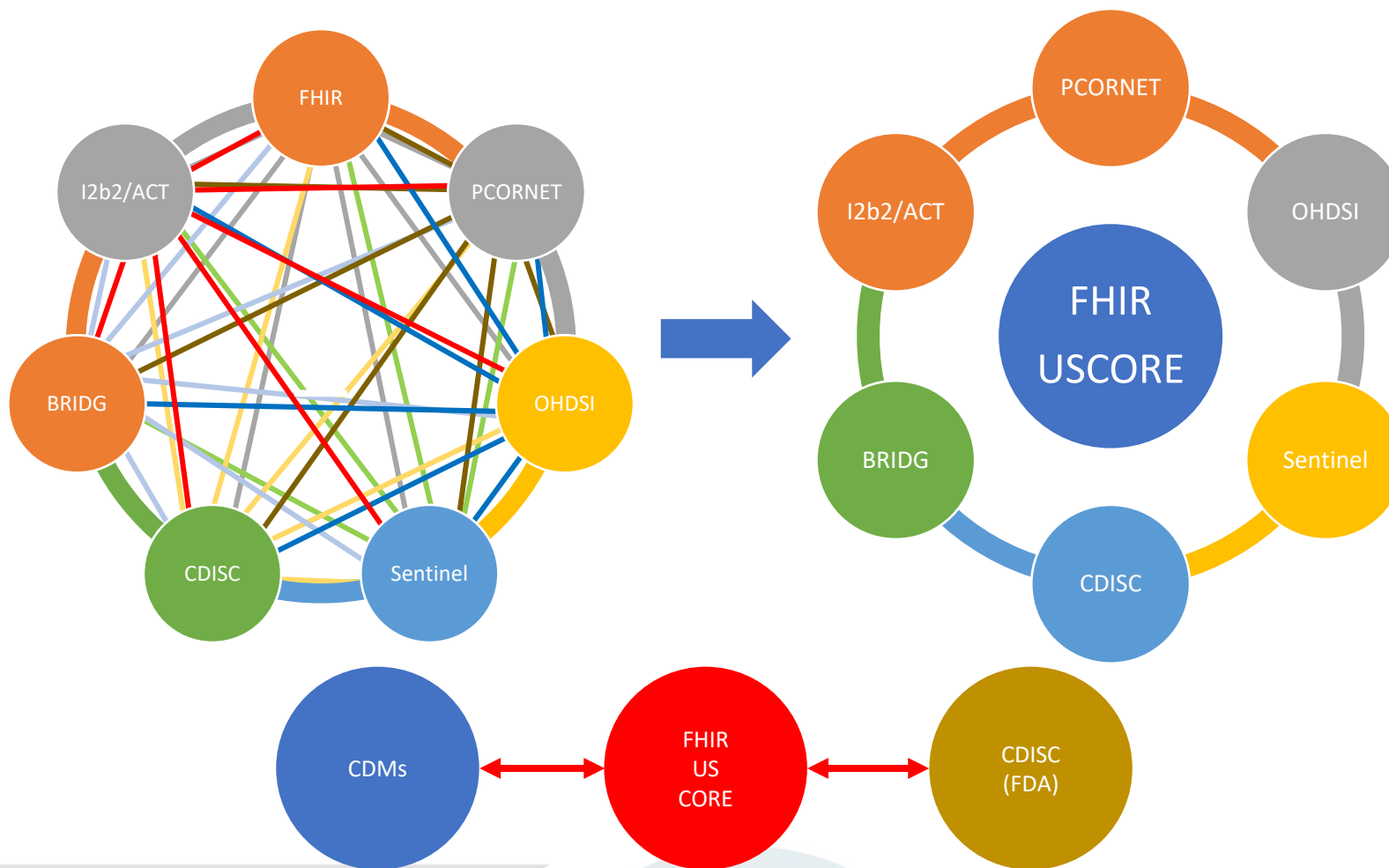
N3C Data Pipeline





NCATS, FDA, and NCI working together on CDM harmonization

Harmonization of Common data models, (PCORMET, Sentinel, OMOP, ACT) FHIR / US CORE and CDISC
Meta data initiative makes the meaning of data publicly available and reusable in **human and machine-readable**





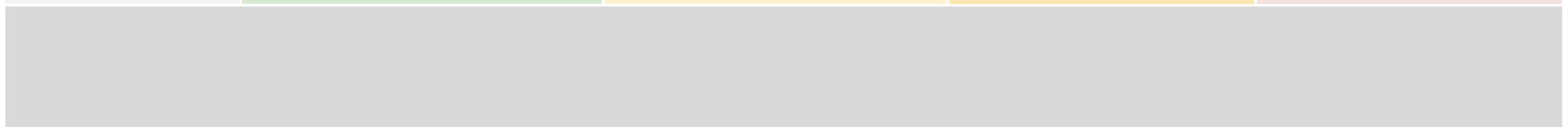
Goal of the Data Use Agreement is Privacy Protection to Promote broad access:

- **COVID-Related research only**
- **No re-identification of individuals or data source**
- **No download or capture of raw data**
- **Open platform to all researchers**
- Security: Activities in the N3C Enclave are recorded and can be audited
- Disclosure of research results to the N3C Enclave for the public good
- Analytics provenance
- Contributor Attribution tracking



Data Tiers

Access Level	Level 1 - Synthetic	Level 2 - Deidentified		Level 3 - LDS
Data Type	Synthetic Data	Aggregate Data (i.e., summary statistics)	HIPAA Safe Harbor	HIPAA Limited Data Set
Description	Computational data derivative statistically resembles original data	Counts and summary statistics representing 10 or more individuals	Data stripped of 18 direct identifiers called out in the HIPAA Privacy Rule	Data that is stripped of all PHI under HIPAA except dates and zip code



Data Sharing Initiative: Synthetic Data

*Computer Derived Synthetic Data: Validation of Sepsis Prediction

Public / Private Partnership

- *Wash University*
- *Microsoft*
- *MDClone*

Trained on real data
Tested on real data

Trained on synthetic data
Tested on real data

Train	Accuracy	0.925	0.911
	Precision	0.95	0.925
	Recall	0.817	0.799
	F-Score	0.879	0.858
10-fold cross-validation	Accuracy	0.839	0.816
	Precision	0.802	0.754
	Recall	0.704	0.666
	F-Score	0.745	0.704
Test	Accuracy	0.846	0.841
	Precision	0.836	0.845
	Recall	0.671	0.645
	F-Score	0.745	0.731

ML model performance (random forest)

*Wash. U. Philip Payne





N3C Statistics

What's Inside

COVID-19 Positive Patients

16,340

Total Patients

282,844

Sites

6

Procedures

40.8m

Lab Results

166.0m

Visits

10.6m

Observations

16.6m

Drug Exposures

37.6m

[Click to see more COVID Cohort key stats >](#)

1

If this is your **first time** accessing the Enclave, please begin by requesting access to the data using the Data Usage Request (DUR) form, or read more about the three levels of data access in [Data](#).

[Go to DUR Form](#)

2

While you wait for access, check out the [Quickstart Tour](#), [training resources](#), or jump directly to the [learning data tables](#) to explore the Enclave and data formats.

[Quickstart Tour](#)

Data Access

Access to row-level patient data in the Enclave must be requested using the Data Usage Request form; see the [Data](#) page for details.

[Data Usage Request Form](#)

[Read More in Data >](#)

Get Started

To get started in the N3C Enclave, we've collected OMOP-formatted learning data (also known as synthetic public use files, or SynPUFs), and a short interactive tour of a few enclave tools for working with it:

[N3C Enclave Quickstart Tour](#)



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Thank you!

